

BOARD MEMBER ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS

The Governing Board recognizes that electronic communication is an efficient and convenient way for Board members to communicate and expedite the exchange of information within the district and with members of the public. Board members shall exercise caution so as to ensure that electronic communications are not used as a means for the Board to deliberate outside of an agendaized Board meeting nor to circumvent the public's right to access records regarding district business.

(cf. 1100 - Communication with the Public)

(cf. 9000 - Role of the Board)

(cf. 9322 - Agenda/Meeting Materials)

A majority of the Board shall not, outside of an authorized meeting, use a series of electronic communications of any kind, directly or through intermediaries, to discuss, deliberate, or take action on any item that is within the subject matter jurisdiction of the Board. (Government Code 54952.2)

(cf. 9320 - Meetings and Notices)

Examples of permissible electronic communications concerning district business include, but are not limited to, dissemination of Board meeting agendas and agenda packets, reports of activities from the Superintendent, and reminders regarding meeting times, dates, and places.

In addition, Board members may use electronic communications to discuss matters that do not pertain to district business, regardless of the number of Board members participating in the discussion.

Board members shall make every effort to ensure that their electronic communications conform to the same standards and protocols established for other forms of communication. A Board member may respond, as appropriate, to an electronic communication received from a member of the community and should make clear that his/her response does not necessarily reflect the views of the Board as a whole. Any complaint or request for information should be forwarded to the Superintendent in accordance with Board bylaws and protocols so that the issue may receive proper consideration and be handled through the appropriate district process. As appropriate, communication received from the media shall be forwarded to the designated district spokesperson.

BOARD MEMBER ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS

- (cf. 1112 - Media Relations)*
- (cf. 1312.1 - Complaints Concerning District Employees)*
- (cf. 1312.2 - Complaints Concerning Instructional Materials)*
- (cf. 1312.3 - Uniform Complaint Procedures)*
- (cf. 1312.4 - Williams Uniform Complaint Procedures)*
- (cf. 3320 - Claims and Actions Against the District)*
- (cf. 9005 - Governance Standards)*
- (cf. 9121 - President)*
- (cf. 9200 - Limits of Board Member Authority)*

To the extent possible, electronic communications regarding any district-related business shall be transmitted through a district-provided device or account. When any such communication is transmitted through a Board member's personal device or account, he/she shall copy the communication to a district electronic storage device for easy retrieval.

- (cf. 1340 - Access to District Records)*
- (cf. 3580 - District Records)*

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

- 35140 - Time and place of meetings*
- 35145 - Public meetings*
- 35145.5 - Agenda; public participation; regulations*
- 35147 - Open meeting law exceptions and applications*

GOVERNMENT CODE

- 6250-6270 - California Public Records Act*
- 11135 - State programs and activities, discrimination*
- 54950-54963 - The Ralph M. Brown Act, especially:*
 - 54952.2 - Meeting, defined*
 - 54953 - Meetings to be open and public; attendance*
 - 54954.2 - Agenda posting requirements, board actions*

COURT DECISIONS

- City of San Jose v. Superior Court (2017) 2 Cal.5th 608*

Management Resources:

CSBA PUBLICATIONS

- Legal Alert: Tips for Governing Boards in Response to Public Records Act Ruling on Electronic Communications, March 2017*
- The Brown Act: School Boards and Open Meeting Laws, rev. 2014*

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ATTORNEY GENERAL PUBLICATIONS

The Brown Act: Open Meetings for Legislative Bodies, 2003

WEB SITES

CSBA: <http://www.csba.org>

CSBA, Agenda Online:

<http://www.csba.org/ProductsAndServices/AllServices/AgendaOnline.aspx>

California Attorney General's Office: <http://oag.ca.gov>

Bylaw

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Revised: July 27, 2017

PASADENA UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

Pasadena, California